

# DONEGAL CENTRE FOR INDEPENDENT LIVING CLG DATA PROTECTION COMPLAINT HANDLING POLICY & PROCEDURE

## *Revision History*

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## *Document Control*

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## 1 POLICY STATEMENT

The purpose of this policy is to provide a clear statement of intent with regards to the assessment, handling and investigation of customer complaints. The aim of this policy is to ensure that all Data Protection related customer complaints, either written or verbal, are handled in a consistent and regulated manner and that further complaint incidents are mitigated against and prevented. Where a customer has cause to complain, the complaints handling procedure will be followed in every instance and a log will be made of the complaint nature and details to help improve our services and mitigate against further complaints of similar nature.

## 2 PURPOSE

Donegal Centre for Independent Living (DCIL) is committed to delivering a fair, open and clear process for complaints and to ensure a satisfactory outcome for all clients or employees who raise a Data Protection related complaint. We provide thorough staff training in our internal complaint handling procedures and support staff in how to handle complaint situations in a face-to-face, written and/or telephone environment.

This policy sets out our intent and objectives for how we handle complaints, from offering a clear and approachable system for customers to complain, through to conducting root cause analysis on all complaints received to identify the how and who of the complaint and to implement measures to prevent reoccurrences where applicable.

## 3 SCOPE

The policy relates to all staff (*meaning permanent, fixed term, and temporary staff, any third-party representatives or sub-contractors, agency workers, volunteers, interns and agents engaged with DCIL in Ireland or overseas*) within the organisation and has been created to ensure that staff deal with the area that this policy relates to in accordance with legal, regulatory, contractual and business expectations and requirements.

## 4 OBJECTIVES

DCIL's objectives are laid out below regarding complaint handling. For the purposes of this policy, a complaint is defined as any customer contact whereby a negative communication or outcome has occurred. The complainant does not have to formally address their communication as an official complaint or to request a response for DCIL to treat the incident as a complaint and to follow the related procedures.

***DCIL's objectives for internal complaint handling are: -***

- To provide a fair complaints procedure which is clear and easy to use for anyone wishing to make a complaint
- To ensure that our complaints procedure is fully accessible so that people know how to contact us to make a complaint
- To make sure everyone at DCIL knows what to do if a complaint is received
- To make sure all complaints are investigated fairly and in a timely way
- To gather information which helps us to improve what we do and how we do it
- To ensure that the Data Protection Officer/Compliance Officer is involved in any complaints relating to personal data

***DCIL's objectives for the complaint handling process are: -***

- Complaints will be investigated and responded to within 8 weeks from the initial customer contact
- Complaint responses will always be provided in writing (*unless the complainant makes a specific request for an alternate form of communication, which will be provided in addition to the written format*)
- Complaint procedures and forms will be available via the company website as well as upon written and/or verbal request
- All complaints will be investigated by a trained member of staff and a full outcome summary provided to Senior Management
- Complaint records will be used to revise company procedures and to improve communication and business practices where applicable
- Complainants are advised of their rights and provided with any relevant right to refer/lodge the complaint and the applicable contact details (Data Protection Commission)

## 5 PROCEDURES & GUIDELINES

### 5.1 RAISING A COMPLAINT

Customers who request DCIL's complaint handling procedure will be provided a copy of the procedure and form either by email in a .pdf format or in the post and will be asked to raise their complaint in writing as soon as possible after the incident.

**NOTE:** Complaints are to be raised in writing, however verbal complaints will be accepted and dealt with as per the same procedures.

If a customer telephones DCIL and wishes to raise a complaint, they should be passed through to a senior member of staff or the Complaints Officer who will try to resolve the complaint then and there.

Even if the complaint is resolved at the time, the customer must still be offered the option of receiving the complaints handling procedure and form prior to ending the call and the call recording must be retained and logged in the complaints record.

### 5.1.1 DATA PROTECTION RELATED COMPLAINTS

Where a complaint is related to the processing of personal data, this policy enables DCIL to comply with the data protection laws and notification requirements.

Every data subject has the right to lodge a complaint with the supervisory authority where they consider that the processing of personal data relating to them infringes the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR). All individuals using our services and those employed by us are notified of this right via our Privacy Notice.

The supervisory authority with which the complaint has been lodged, is responsible for informing the complainant on the progress and the outcome of the complaint, including the possibility of a judicial remedy where the supervisory authority does not handle a complaint or does not inform the data subject within three months on the progress or outcome of the complaint lodged.

## 5.2 INFORMAL COMPLAINT RESOLUTION

DCIL considers and responds to all complaints and issues, no matter how they are raised or what they refer to. Some issues and complaints we can resolve immediately or within a 3-working day timeframe and are referred to as ***informal complaints***. Such instances are where an investigation is not required because the nature of the complaint is clear, and a resolution can be obtained without further review of the facts. Where we resolve a complaint within the timeframe, the details are still logged on our complaint register, and the complainant is still informed of their rights.

DCIL takes every opportunity to resolve complaints at the first initial point of contact where feasible and possible. Informal resolution is always attempted where the issues raised are straightforward and potentially easily resolved, requiring little or no investigation. Most face to face and telephone issues are able to be resolved in this manner, however the complainant is always offer the option of making the complaint formal if the resolution was not to their satisfaction.

Where an informal complaint is received, it is acceptable for the point of contact or addressed employee to attempt to resolve the issue without involving the Complaints Officer or assigned staff member for dealing with complaints. However, any issue relating to data protection infringes or

breaches, no matter how small or informal, are always brought to the attention of the DPO Compliance Officer.

Frontline staff are trained to deal with basic issues and informal complaint resolution and are aware of their obligations and the subsequent reporting lines. Such employees are equipped to attempt to resolve a complaint relevant to their area of service or expertise, wherever possible.

### 5.2.1 TIMEFRAME FOR INFORMAL RESOLUTION

It is the aim of DCIL to resolve informal complaints immediately, or at least within the first 24-hours. Such complaints and issues will have a quick, but informative response and do not need to have an investigation or enter the formal complaint process.

No matter how small or informal the complaint, if a satisfactory resolution has not been achieved within 3 working days of the complaint being raised or identified, the issue is passed to the Complaint Officer/assigned employee to enter the formal complaint process.

## 5.3 RESPONDING TO A COMPLAINT

Where an official complaint has been received or the informal complaint was unable to be resolved at the frontline point of contact, a written acknowledgement is sent to the customer within 3 working days. The response should detail the complaint handling procedure and provide approximate timelines and expectations for the investigation and future responses.

A trained manager, the Data Protection Officer/Compliance Officer or the Complaints Officer are the only staff members who should respond to customers regarding their complaints.

## 5.4 INVESTIGATING THE COMPLAINT

The designated employee will be assigned the role of investigating complaints and will gather all necessary documents, recordings and information to make an independent review of the incident.

If internal interviews are to be conducted, a note taker will be present alongside the investigator and interviewee and a copy of the interview notes will be written up and signed by the interviewer and interviewee prior to them being added to the complaint history.

All investigations must take place within 6-weeks of the initial complaint being received so that a final response (*decision letter*) can be sent to the customer within our designated 8-week period.

Investigations must utilise all the facts and any previous, related information to produce an unbiased outcome and an expected course of action. A complaint reference should be assigned and all documents relevant to the complaint should have the referenced written on them for continuity.

The reference will also be added to the Complaints Register so that complaint and document can be audited and traced back in the future.

All employees are provided with clear guidelines of when a complaint is formal and requires an appropriate investigation. ***Complaints must be referred to the Data Protection Officer where:*** -

- The complainant has requested such a referral or investigation
- The complaint involves any type of personal data issue
- The informal complaint resolution stage failed or was inappropriate
- There is a conflict of interest between the complainant and an employee
- The issues are complex and require an investigation
- The complaint represents a high or serious risk to the company
- The facts are unclear, or the complaint will require additional time to resolve
- The complainant is identified as being vulnerable
- There has been any media contact or attention
- Child protection issues are involved
- The issues do or may affect more customers (*whether identified or not*)

## 5.5 DECISION LETTER (FINAL RESPONSE)

After the complaint has been investigated in full and an outcome and action decision has been arrived at, the investigator or Complaints Officer will draft a final response letter to the complainant with both their findings and their decision on any action to be taken or compensation awarded.

The final response must be sent within 8 weeks of the initial response being raised and will also specify the complainant's right to refer or lodge the complaint with the supervisory authority should the customer be unhappy with the decision received.

For complaints related to personal data and/or breaches of the data protection laws and regulations, the final response will reiterate the complainant's right to lodge a complaint with the supervisory authority (*The Data Protection Commissioner*) and will detail the Data Protection Commissioner's telephone number and address, along with the possibility of seeking a judicial remedy.

## 6 COMPLAINT RECORDING

All complaints, whether formal or informal, are recorded on a Customer Complaint Register. The register should consist of the below information and should be audited on a frequent basis to ensure that incidents are not being repeated and improvements are being made.

- **Date**
- **Nature of Complaint**
- **Department(s) Involved**
- **Complaint Reference**
- **Lead Investigator**
- **Decision Letter Sent (Y/N)**
- **Date Complaint Closed**

The log is made available to any relevant authority or body who relates or oversee the business' complaints.

### 6.1 PATTERNS AND ANALYSIS

The complaint log and issues forms are reviewed monthly by the DPO to identify any patterns or reoccurring issues. DCIL is dedicated to improving our performance, services and functions through the auditing of our complaint records and our investigation process. Where gaps or patterns are identified, we put corrective actions and mitigating solutions into place as soon as possible and keep the function, process or person under a weekly review until a satisfactory improvement is affected.

## 7 RESPONSIBILITIES

DCIL will ensure that all staff are provided with the time, resources and support to learn, understand and deal with customer complaints and that full training will be provided for new and existing employees on the complaint handling policy, procedures and expectations.

The Compliance Officer or a dedicated Complaints Officer will be appointed the role of overseeing, investigating and recording all customer complaints and is responsible for regular auditing of the complaints log to ensure mitigating actions and improvements are put into place where possible.

## 7.1 THE COMPLAINT OFFICER

DCIL has an appointed Complaint Officer or assigned employee in charge of dealing with complaints who is provided with the training and support to understand, investigate and respond to complaints of all types. Where the complaint involves personal data, the Complaint Officer is assisted by the Data Protection Officer/Compliance Officer to ensure that the Regulation and laws are followed, and the individuals' rights are exercised and complied with.

The Complaint Officer can complete their complaint handling duties independently and without bias and each complaint is reviewed to ensure that there is no conflict of interest with the appointed officer. If a conflict is identified (*i.e. the complaint involves the investigating person, a deputy has been trained to handle the complaint*).

The Complaint Officer has full authority and internal credibility to ask questions, carry out investigations and interviews, obtain and analyse evidence, recommend policy and process changes and be involved in department functions for the purposes of complaint handling.